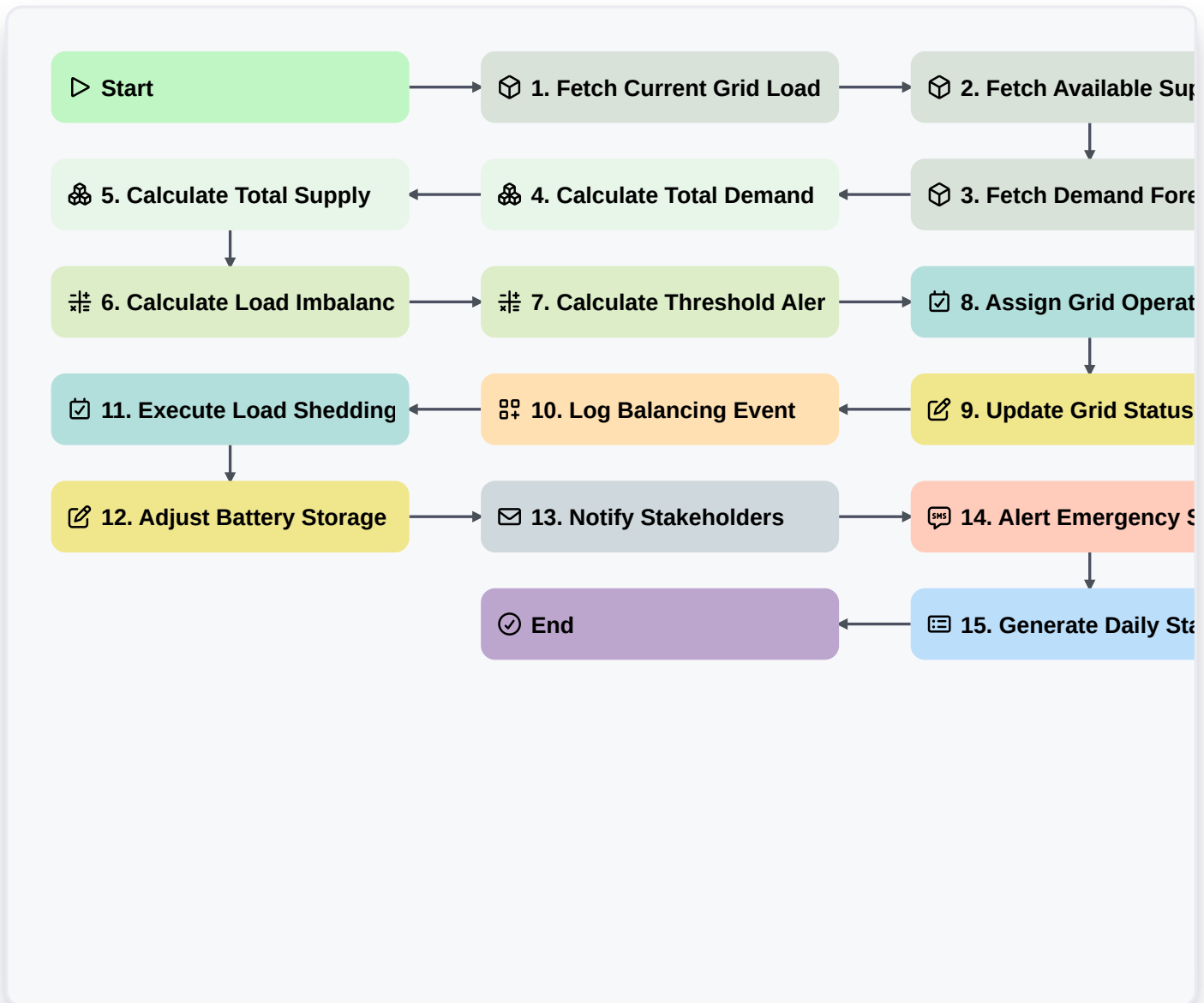


# Smart Grid Load Balancing Process



## ▷ Start

Start of the Workflow/Process.

## 📦 1. Fetch Current Grid Load

Retrieve real-time energy consumption data from the Grid\_Status data model.

## 📦 2. Fetch Available Supply

Retrieve current energy production levels from Renewable\_Sources data model.

## 📦 3. Fetch Demand Forecast

Retrieve predicted energy demand from Forecast\_Data data model.

## 🔗 4. Calculate Total Demand

Sum all predicted load entries from the Demand\_Forecast data model to get total required load.

## 🔗 5. Calculate Total Supply

Sum all available energy from the Renewable\_Sources data model.

## ⚖️ 6. Calculate Load Imbalance

Subtract Total Supply from Total Demand to determine the deficit or surplus.



## **7. Calculate Threshold Alert**

Determine if the Load Imbalance exceeds the predefined safety threshold percentage.

## **8. Assign Grid Operator Review**

Create a task for the Grid\_Engineer to review the imbalance if the threshold is exceeded.

## **9. Update Grid Status**

Update the 'Status' field in the Grid\_Status data model to 'Critical' or 'Stable'.

## **10. Log Balancing Event**

Create a new entry in the Load\_Balancing\_Logs data model documenting the imbalance details.

## **11. Execute Load Shedding Protocol**

Create a high-priority task for the Automation\_System to reduce load from non-essential sectors.

## **12. Adjust Battery Storage**

Update the 'Discharge\_Rate' field in the Battery\_Storage data model to inject power into the grid.

## **13. Notify Stakeholders**

Send an email alert to the Utility\_Management group regarding the load imbalance event.

## **14. Alert Emergency Services**

Send an SMS to the Emergency\_Response\_Team if the imbalance threatens grid stability.

## **15. Generate Daily Stability Report**

Create a summary report of all load balancing actions and grid stability metrics for the last 24 hours.

## **End**

End of the Workflow/Process.